





THE POLICE, PCSPs AND THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD

REPORT BASED ON THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD **MODULE OF THE JANUARY 2014 OMNIBUS SURVEY**

PUBLISHED BY THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD

Public perceptions of the Police, PCSPs and the Northern Ireland Policing Board – January 2014

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Public perceptions of the Police, PCSPs and the Northern Ireland Policing Board – January 2014

THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD: WHO WE ARE AND WHAT WE DO

The Northern Ireland Policing Board is an independent public body whose job it is oversee policing in Northern Ireland. It was set up on 4 November 2001 as a result of the Police (Northern Ireland) Act 2000. The Policing Board operates at arms length from Government and has strong independent powers to carry out its work. The Policing Board consists of 19 Members and comprises 10 Political Members from the Northern Ireland Assembly and 9 Independent Members who have been appointed by the Minister of Justice.

The main role of the Policing Board is to ensure that the Police Service of Northern Ireland is effective and efficient. The Policing Board holds the Chief Constable to account for all his actions and those of his staff. This means that the Chief Constable must answer to the Policing Board on any aspect of policing in Northern Ireland. However, the Policing Board cannot, and does not, direct or control the Chief Constable. He has the right to take independent policing decisions based only on the need to uphold law and order. This is called operational responsibility. But he must in turn answer for his actions to the Policing Board. This process is what effective accountability is all about.

The Board must also keep itself informed as to:

- Trends and patterns in recruitment to the police and the police support staff; and
- The extent to which membership of the police and support staff is representative of the community in Northern Ireland;

and assess:

• The effectiveness of measures taken to secure that the membership of the police service is representative of the community.

The Board acting on behalf of the Joint Committee, which consists of representatives of the Department of Justice and the Board, assess:

 The level of public satisfaction with the performance of Policing and Community Safety Partnerships (PCSPs) and District Policing and Community Safety Partnerships (DPCSPs).

In order to gauge public satisfaction and consider the views of the public on policing, the Policing Board conducts a programme of consultation and research of activities involving a range of groups and organisations. The results of this consultation and research are

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published by the Policing Board to ensure openness and transparency, and to advise the

public of its findings.

January 2014 Omnibus Survey

The Northern Ireland Omnibus Survey is conducted several times each year by the

Central Survey Unit of the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency (NISRA)

and is designed to provide a snapshot of the behaviour, lifestyle and views of a

representative sample of people in Northern Ireland. The survey comprises two distinct

parts: core questions about the respondents and their individual circumstances, and a

variety of mainly attitudinal questions commissioned by clients, which seek the views of

the public on a range of issues, including policing.

The sample for this survey consisted of a random sample of addresses selected from

the Land and Property Services Agency list of private addresses, the most up-to-date

listing of private households in Northern Ireland. At each address, one person aged 16

or over was selected to participate in the survey. From an eligible sample of 1,890

households, 1,217 interviews were achieved, giving a response rate of 64%. Interviews

were conducted between 6 January and 8 February 2014. Analyses by religion are

based only on those 1,076 respondents who said they were either Catholic or

Protestant. Respondents who refused to answer the religion question or who said they

were a religion other than Catholic or Protestant are excluded from these analyses.

The Northern Ireland Policing Board uses Omnibus Survey results to assess the level

of public satisfaction with the performance of the Police and of PCSPs and DPCSPs.

The following symbols are used in the accompanying results tables:

Category not applicable

Cell is empty

Category result less than 0.5% –

Cell contains a zero ("0")

Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Northern Ireland Policing Board Module of the January 2014 Omnibus Survey

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Statistical significance

Statistical significance tests have been carried out on the findings between the January 2013 and January 2014 Northern Ireland Omnibus Surveys. These tests are used to establish the degree of confidence with which we can infer the observed findings as an accurate reflection of the views of the population. In this publication, where differences have emerged as being statistically significant, this has been reported at the 5% (p<0.05) level of probability (two-tailed). This means that, for any observed result that is found to be statistically significant, one can be 95% confident that this has not happened by chance. Figures in **bold** denote a statistically significant change between survey waves.

Summary of findings

Public Perceptions of the Police

- Almost nine in ten respondents (89%) had some, a lot, or total confidence in the police's ability to provide a day-to-day policing service for everyone in Northern Ireland, similar to the January 2013 finding of 87%.
- Over three in four respondents (78%) had some, a lot, or total confidence in the police's ability to deal with public disorder situations such as riots.
- Almost two in three respondents (65%) thought that the police treat Catholic and Protestant demonstrators equally.
- Just over one in two respondents (52%) were very/fairly satisfied with the levels
 of police patrols in their area a statistically significant increase on the January
 2013 finding of 46%.
- Nine out of ten respondents (90%) felt very/fairly safe in their local community, similar to the January 2013 finding. However, 4% of respondents felt fairly/very unsafe - a statistically significant increase from 2% in January 2013.

Public Perceptions of PCSPs

- Less than one in two respondents (46%) had heard of PCSPs a statistically significant decrease from the January 2013 finding of 51%.
- Over one in three respondents (35%) who had heard of PCSPs felt that their local PCSP has not helped to improve policing in their local area, a statistically significant decrease on the January 2013 finding of 41%.

Public Perceptions of the Northern Ireland Policing Board

- Over four in five respondents (84%) had heard of the Policing Board. The finding for Protestant respondents (90%) is a statistically significant increase on the January 2013 finding of 86%.
- Three in four respondents (76%) who had heard of the Policing Board correctly
 thought that the Board's primary role is "to oversee policing and hold the Chief
 Constable and the PSNI publicly to account".

PERFORMANCE OF THE POLICE

Q1. How do you rate the job the Police Service of Northern Ireland (PSNI) do in your area?

In January 2014, over two out of three respondents (68%) thought that the police were doing a very/fairly good job in their area, similar to the January 2013 finding of 65% (Table 1). A higher proportion of Protestant respondents (69%) thought that the PSNI were doing a very/fairly good job in their area than Catholic respondents (65%).

One in ten respondents (10%) rated the performance of their local police as very/fairly poor, on a par with the January 2013 findings. The Catholic respondent finding showed a statistically significant decrease from 14% in January 2013 to 9% in January 2014.

| Table 1: Performance | Table 1: Performance of local police | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|--|--|
| | | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | |
| Very/fairly good | 57 | 61 | 58 | 54 | 64 | 59 | 64 | 67 | 65 | 65 | 69 | 68 | | |
| Neither good nor poor | 21 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 21 | | |
| Very/fairly poor | 20 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 10 | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |

Q2. Do you think that the PSNI does a good job or a poor job in Northern Ireland as a whole?

In January 2014, over two out of three respondents (71%) thought that the PSNI was doing a very/fairly good job in Northern Ireland as a whole, similar to the January 2013 finding of 70% (Table 2). A higher proportion of Protestant respondents (73%) thought that the PSNI was doing a very/fairly good job in Northern Ireland as a whole than Catholic respondents (70%). The Catholic respondent finding showed a statistically significant increase from 63% in January 2013 to 70% in January 2014.

One in twelve respondents (8%) thought that the PSNI was doing a very/fairly poor job in Northern Ireland as a whole, which is similar to the January 2013 finding of 10%.

| Table 2: Performanc | Table 2: Performance of police in Northern Ireland as a whole | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|--|--|
| | | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | |
| Very/fairly good | 62 | 73 | 67 | 63 | 73 | 69 | 63 | 76 | 70 | 70 | 73 | 71 | | |
| Neither good nor poor | 22 | 15 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 20 | | |
| Very/fairly poor | 14 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 8 | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |

Q3. How satisfied are you that the PSNI treat members of the public fairly in Northern Ireland as a whole?

In January 2014, almost three out of four respondents (73%) were very/fairly satisfied that the PSNI treat members of the public fairly in Northern Ireland as a whole similar to the January 2013 finding.

One in ten respondents (10%) was very/fairly dissatisfied, similar to the January 2013 finding of 9% (Table 3). The percentage of Protestant respondents who were very/fairly dissatisfied rose from 4% in January 2013 to 10% in January 2014, a statistically significant increase.

| Table 3: Satisfaction that PS | Table 3: Satisfaction that PSNI treat members of the public fairly in Northern Ireland as a whole | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|-----|----|---------|----------|--------|-------|-----|----|----|-----|--|--|
| | | | | F | Percent | age of i | espond | dents | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Ρ | All | C | Ρ | All | | |
| Very/fairly satisfied | 62 | 74 | 68 | 62 | 74 | 68 | 67 | 80 | 73 | 68 | 77 | 73 | | |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 20 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 17 | | |
| Fairly/very dissatisfied | 16 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | |

Q4. How much confidence do you have in the PSNI's ability to provide an ordinary day-to-day policing service for all the people of Northern Ireland?

In January 2014, almost nine in ten respondents (89%) had some, a lot, or total confidence in the police's ability to provide a day-to-day policing service for everyone in Northern Ireland, similar to the January 2013 finding of 87% (Table 4). The percentage of Catholic respondents who had some, a lot, or total confidence rose from 84% in January 2013 to 89% in January 2014, a statistically significant increase. The percentage of Catholic respondents who had little or no confidence at all in the police's ability to provide a day-to-day policing service for everyone in Northern Ireland fell from 15% in January 2013 to 10% in January 2014, a statistically significant decrease.

| Table 4: Confidence in the police's ability to provide an ordinary day to day policing service for all the people of Northern Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|------|--|--|
| | | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | ary) | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | |
| Total confidence | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | | |
| A lot of confidence | 34 | 37 | 35 | 31 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 42 | 39 | | |
| Some confidence | 39 | 37 | 38 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 46 | 36 | 40 | | |
| Total/A lot of/Some | 78 | 83 | 80 | 79 | 88 | 84 | 84 | 89 | 87 | 89 | 88 | 89 | | |
| Little confidence | 17 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 8 | | |
| No confidence at all | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | | |
| Little/No confidence | 21 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 11 | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | |

Q5. How much confidence do you have in the PSNI's ability to deal with public disorder situations such as riots?

This question has not been asked since September 2009. In January 2014, over three in four respondents (78%) had some, a lot, or total confidence in the police's ability to deal with public disorder situations such as riots (Table 5). The percentage of Catholic respondents who had little or no confidence at all in the police's ability to provide a day-to-day policing service for everyone in Northern Ireland was 26% in January 2014 compared with 18% of Protestant respondents.

| Table 5: Confidence in the police's ability to deal with public disorder situations such as riots | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|------------------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | entage ponden | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total confidence | 5 | 9 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A lot of confidence | 27 | 34 | 30 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Some confidence | 41 | 38 | 40 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total/A lot of/Some | 73 | 81 | 78 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Little confidence | 20 | 14 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| No confidence at all | 6 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Little/No confidence | 26 | 18 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |

Q6. Looking at the policing of public order situations, please tell me how you think the police treat Catholic and Protestant demonstrators?

This is the first time that this question has been asked in relation to the PSNI. In January 2014, almost two in three respondents (65%) thought that the police treat Catholic and Protestant demonstrators equally (Table 6). One in three Catholic respondents (33%) thought that the police treat Protestant demonstrators better than Catholic demonstrators whereas almost one in four Protestant respondents (23%) thought that the police treat Catholic demonstrators better than Protestant demonstrators.

| Table 6: Looking at public order situation how you think the pand Protestant dem | ns, pl olice t | ease tel | ll me | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 20 | 14 (Janu | ary) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | | | | | | | | | | |
| Catholics better | 2 | 23 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Both equally | 60 | 69 | 65 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Protestants better | 33 | 3 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 5 | 5 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | |

Q7. Again, thinking of policing during public order situations, do you think the Police used too much force?

This is the first time that this question has been asked in relation to the PSNI. In January 2014, just less than one in two respondents (46%) thought that the police used appropriate force during public order situations (Table 7). Almost two in five respondents (39%) thought that the police did not use enough force. A higher proportion of Catholic respondents (44%) thought that the police did not use enough force during public order situations than Protestant respondents (38%).

| Table 7: Again, thinking of public order situations, do | | | ing | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|---------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 4 (Janu | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | C | Р | All | | | | | | | | | | |
| Police used too much force | 12 | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Police used appropriate force | 39 | 49 | 46 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Police didn't use enough force | 44 | 38 | 39 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 5 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |

Q8. How satisfied are you with the levels of police patrols in your area?

In January 2014, just over one in two respondents (52%) were very/fairly satisfied with the levels of police patrols in their area, a statistically significant increase on the January 2013 finding of 46%. This was mainly due to the statistically significant increase in the number of Protestant respondents from 43% in January 2013 to 49% in January 2014 who were very/fairly satisfied. Just over one in five respondents (22%) were very/fairly dissatisfied, which is a statistically significant decrease from the January 2013 finding of 26% (Table 8).

| Table 8: Satisfaction with the | level | s of po | olice p | atrols | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----|---------|------|
| | | | | | Perce | entage of | respo | ondents | ; | | | |
| | 2010 | (Septe | mber) | 201 | 2 (Jar | nuary) | 201 | 13 (Jan | uary) | 201 | 4 (Janu | ary) |
| Rating | С | Р | All | C | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All |
| Very/fairly satisfied | 45 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 48 | 43 | 46 | 54 | 49 | 52 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 26 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 23 | 26 |
| Very/fairly dissatisfied | 28 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 17 | 27 | 22 |
| Don't know/refusal | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q9. Over the last year, has the overall standard of policing in your area...?

In January 2014, over three out of four respondents (77%) thought that the overall standard of policing in their area had remained the same over the last year, similar to the January 2013. One in eleven respondents (9%) thought that it got better and one in eight (12%) thought that it got worse (Table 9). Protestant respondents (15%) were more likely to think that the overall standard of policing in their area got worse than Catholic respondents (10%).

| Table 9: Perception | Table 9: Perception of the overall standard of policing over the last year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|--|--|
| | | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | C | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | |
| Got better | 13 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 9 | | |
| Remained the same | 72 | 70 | 71 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | | |
| Got worse | 10 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 12 | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | |

Q10. Do you know the names of or recognise the police officers policing your local area?

In January 2014, one in six respondents (15%) knew the names of or recognised the police officers policing their local area similar to the January 2013 finding of 13% (Table 10). Protestant respondents (17%) were more likely as Catholic respondents (13%) to know the names of or recognise the police officers policing their local area.

| Table 10: Recognition | Table 10: Recognition of police officers policing your local area | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|--|--|--|
| | | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | | |
| Yes | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 15 | | | |
| No | 89 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 83 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 83 | 85 | | | |
| Don't know | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |

Q11. Have you been in contact with the PSNI over the past 12 months?

In January 2014, one out of five respondents (22%) had been in contact with the PSNI over the past 12 months, similar to the January 2013 finding (Table 11).

| Table 11: Contact wi | Table 11: Contact with the PSNI over the past 12 months | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|--|--|
| | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | C | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Ρ | All | С | Р | All | | |
| Yes | 25 | 29 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 21 | 22 | | |
| No | 75 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 74 | 78 | 81 | 80 | 77 | 79 | 78 | | |
| Don't know | | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |

Q12. How satisfied were you with the PSNI during this contact?

In January 2014, seven out of ten respondents (70%) were very/fairly satisfied with the PSNI during their contact, similar to the January 2013 finding (Table 12). One out of five respondents (19%) were very/fairly dissatisfied, on a par with the January 2013 finding of 16%. The percentage of Catholic respondents who were very/fairly dissatisfied with the PSNI during their contact rose from 10% in January 2013 to 18% in January 2014.

| Table 12: Satisfaction with PSNI | Table 12: Satisfaction with PSNI contact | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|----|-----|---------|----------|--------|-----|----|-----|--|--|--|
| Respondents who had contact with | | | Per | centage | e of res | ponder | ıts | | | | | |
| PSNI | 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | | |
| Very/fairly satisfied | 68 | 63 | 65 | 77 | 64 | 71 | 71 | 66 | 70 | | | |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 7 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 11 | | | |
| Very/fairly dissatisfied | 25 | 24 | 26 | 10 | 23 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 19 | | | |

Q13. How safe do you feel in your local community?

In January 2014, nine out of ten respondents (90%) felt very/fairly safe in their local community, similar to the January 2013 finding (Table 10). The percentage of respondents who felt fairly/very unsafe in their local community rose from 2% in January 2013 to 4% in January 2014, a statistically significant increase.

| Table 13: How safe do | you fe | el in y | our lo | cal co | mmur | nity? | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|------|-----|---------|------|
| | | | | | Perce | entage | of respor | dents | | | | |
| | 2010 | (Septe | mber) | 201 | 2 (Janu | ary) | 2013 | (Janua | ary) | 201 | 4 (Janu | ary) |
| Rating | С | Р | All | C P A | | | C | Р | All | С | Р | All |
| Very safe | 46 | 42 | 44 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 38 |
| Fairly safe | 44 | 50 | 47 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 52 |
| Very/fairly safe | 90 | 92 | 91 | 89 | 87 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 90 | 90 |
| Neither safe nor unsafe | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Fairly unsafe | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Very unsafe | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fairly/very unsafe | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know/refusal | | | 0 | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

2: PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF PCSPs

Q14. Have you heard of Policing and Community Safety Partnerships (PCSPs)?

In January 2014, fewer than one in two respondents (46%) had heard of PCSPs, a statistically significant decrease from the January 2013 finding of 51% (Table 14). The Protestant finding (52%) was a statistically significant decrease when compared to the 60% finding in January 2013.

| Table 14: Have you Community Safety F | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 201 | 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | O | Р | All | | | | | | |
| Yes | 40 | 60 | 51 | 42 | 52 | 46 | | | | | | |
| No | 60 | 40 | 49 | 58 | 48 | 54 | | | | | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |

Q15. Do you know who your local Policing and Community Safety Partnership members are?

In January 2014, just over one in six respondents (17%) who had heard of PCSPs knew who their local Policing and Community Safety Partnership members are, similar to the January 2013 finding (Table 15).

| Table 15: Knowledge Safety Partnership m | | | icing a | nd C | ommı | unity | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|-------|--|--|--|
| All those who have | | Percen | tage of | respo | ondents | ; | | | |
| heard of PCSPs | 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | O | Р | All | | | |
| Yes | 18 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 17 | | | |
| No | 82 | 81 | 82 | 85 | 81 | 83 | | | |

Q16. Do you know how to contact them about local policing and community safety?

In January 2014, five in six respondents (83%) knew how to contact their local Policing and Community Safety Partnership members about local policing and community safety (Table 16).

| Table 16: Knowledg members about local | | | | | | afety |
|--|-----|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| All those who have | | Percen | tage of | respo | ondents | |
| heard of PCSPs | 201 | 3 (Janu | ary) | 20 | 14 (Jan | uary) |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All |
| Yes | 90 | 88 | 86 | 76 | 83 | 83 |
| No | 10 | 12 | 14 | 24 | 17 | 17 |

Q17. Do you feel that your local PCSP has helped to improve policing in your local area?

In January 2014, almost two in five respondents (38%) who had heard of PCSPs felt that their local PCSP has helped to improve policing in their local area (Table 17). A higher proportion of Catholic (45%) than Protestant (33%) respondents thought that their local PCSP has helped to improve policing in their local area. Over one out of three respondents (35%) who had heard of PCSPs felt that their local PCSP has not helped to improve policing in their local area, a statistically significant decrease on the January 2013 finding of 41%.

| Table 17: Has you local policing? | r local | PCSP | helpe | d to | impı | rove | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------|-------|-------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| All those who have | | Percen | tage of | respo | onden | its | | | | | |
| heard of PCSPs | 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | | | | |
| Yes | 38 | 36 | 36 | 45 | 33 | 38 | | | | | |
| No | 36 | 43 | 41 | 29 | 40 | 35 | | | | | |
| Don't know/refusal | 26 | 21 | 23 | 27 | 26 | 27 | | | | | |

Q18. Who would you normally contact on policing and community safety issues locally?

In January 2014, almost three out of five respondents (55%) would contact the police on policing and community safety issues locally (Table 18). Three out of ten respondents (29%) would contact either their Councillor or MLA.

| Table 18: Who would you normally contact on policing and community safety issues locally? | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Percen | tage of | responde | ents | | | | | | |
| | 2013 | 3 (Janua | ary) | 2014 | (Janua | ry) | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | | | | | |
| Police | 55 | 62 | 59 | 48 | 60 | 55 | | | | | |
| Policing and Community Safety Partnership | 3 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | |
| Neighbourhood Watch | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | | | | | |
| Councillor | 20 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 20 | | | | | |
| MLA | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 | | | | | |
| Community Group | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | | | | | |
| Other | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Would not normally contact anyone about policing and community safety issues | 14 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 15 | | | | | |
| Refusal/Don't know | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |

Percentages may add to more than 100% due to multiple responses

3. PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD

Q19. Have you heard of the Northern Ireland Policing Board (Policing Board)?

In January 2014, over four out of five respondents (84%) had heard of the Policing Board (Table 19). A higher proportion of Protestant respondents (90%) had heard of the Policing Board than Catholic respondents (81%). The finding for Protestant respondents is a statistically significant increase from the January 2013 finding of 86%.

| Table 19: Heard of the Policing Board? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|--|
| | | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | |
| Yes | 83 | 90 | 86 | 83 | 87 | 84 | 80 | 86 | 82 | 81 | 90 | 84 | |
| No | 17 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 10 | 16 | |
| Don't know/refusal | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Q20. Do you think that the Policing Board helps ensure that the PSNI do a good job?

Almost three out of four respondents (72%) who had heard of the Policing Board thought that the Board helps ensure that the PSNI do a good job, on a par with the January 2013 finding of 74% (Table 20).

| Table 20: Does the Pol | icing E | Board | help to | o ensu | ire tha | t the F | PSNI d | o a goo | d job? | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------|--------|-----|---------|------|
| All those who have heard | | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | |
| of the Policing Board | 2010 | (Septe | mber) | 201 | 2 (Janu | ary) | 20 ⁻ | 13 (Janua | ary) | 201 | 4 (Janu | ary) |
| Rating | O | Р | All | O | Р | All | С | Р | All | O | Р | All |
| Yes | 67 | 68 | 67 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 79 | 71 | 74 | 75 | 70 | 72 |
| No | 17 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 14 |
| Don't know/refusal | 16 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 14 |

Q21. Do you think that the Policing Board is part of the police or independent of the police?

In January 2014, three out of five respondents (57%) who had heard of the Policing Board correctly thought that the Board is independent of the police, similar to the January 2013 finding of 60% (Table 21). A higher proportion of Protestant respondents (58%) correctly thought that the Policing Board is independent of the police than Catholic respondents (56%). However, the Protestant finding was a statistically significant decrease on the January 2013 finding of 66%. Conversely, one out of three Protestant respondents (36%) who had heard of the Policing Board thought that the Board is part of the police, a statistically significant increase from the January 2013 finding of 29%.

| Table 21: Is the Policing Board part of the police or independent of the police? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|--|-----|----|-------|----------|----------|--------|-----|----|----|-----|
| All those who have heard | | | | | Perce | entage o | of respo | ndents | | | | |
| of the Policing Board | 2010 | 010 (September) 2012 (January) 2013 (January) 2014 (January) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All |
| Part of the police | 24 | 19 | 22 | 29 | 21 | 24 | 41 | 29 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 |
| Independent of the police | 69 | 74 | 72 | 66 | 73 | 71 | 52 | 66 | 60 | 56 | 58 | 57 |
| Don't know/refusal | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 7 |

Q22. What do you think is the primary role of the Policing Board?

In January 2014, three out of four respondents (76%) who had heard of the Policing Board correctly thought that the Board's primary role is "to oversee policing and hold the Chief Constable and the PSNI publicly to account" (Table 22). The finding for Catholic respondents (15%) who thought that the primary role of the Policing Board is to actively direct police operations shows a statistically significant decrease on the 21% finding in January 2013.

| Table 22: What do you think is the primary role of the Policing Board? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|-------|-----|---------|------|-----|---------|------|-----|---------|-------|
| All those who have heard of the | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Policing Board | 2010 | (Septe | mber) | 201 | 2 (Janu | ary) | 201 | 3 (Janu | ary) | 201 | I4 (Jan | uary) |
| Rating | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All |
| To actively direct police operations | 14 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 21 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| To oversee policing and hold the Chief Constable and the PSNI publicly to account | 75 | 79 | 77 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 67 | 81 | 76 | 72 | 79 | 76 |
| To tell the Chief Constable what to do | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know/refusal | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 7 |

Q23. Do you think the Policing Board is made up of ...?

In January 2014, three in four respondents (75%) who had heard of the Policing Board correctly thought that the Board is made up of "a mix of politicians and independently appointed members", similar to the January 2013 finding of 74% (Table 23). Almost one out of six respondents (15%) who had heard of the Policing Board thought that the Board is made up of "independently appointed members".

| Table 23: Do you think that t | Table 23: Do you think that the Policing Board is made up of? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|-------|-----|---------|------|-----|---------|------|-----|---------|-------|--|
| All those who have heard of the | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Policing Board | 2010 | (Septe | mber) | 201 | 2 (Janu | ary) | 201 | 3 (Janu | ary) | 201 | 14 (Jan | uary) | |
| Rating | C P All C P All C P All | | | | | | | С | Р | All | | | |
| Politicians | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| Independently appointed members | 17 | 22 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | |
| A mix of politicians and independently appointed members | 74 | 71 | 73 | 72 | 74 | 73 | 72 | 76 | 74 | 73 | 75 | 75 | |
| Other | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Don't know/refusal | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | |

Q24. Overall, how well do you think the Policing Board is working?

In January 2014, almost three in four respondents (74%) who had heard of the Policing Board thought that the Board is working at least adequately, similar to the January 2013 finding of 77% (Table 24). The proportion of Catholic respondents who thought that the Board is at least working adequately fell from 80% in January 2013 to 74% in January 2014, a statistically significant decrease. Almost one out of three respondents (31%) who had heard of the Policing Board thought that the Board is working well/very well, on a par with the January 2013 finding of 31%. The percentage of Catholic respondents who thought that the Board is working poorly/very poorly increased from 7% in January 2013 to 11% in January 2014, a statistically significant increase.

| Table 24: Overall, how well do you think the Policing Board is working? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----|-----|----------------|----|-----|----------------|----|-----|----------------|----|-----|
| All those who have heard of the Policing Board Rating | Percentage of respondents | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 (September) | | | 2012 (January) | | | 2013 (January) | | | 2014 (January) | | |
| | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All | С | Р | All |
| Very well | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Well | 34 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 27 |
| Adequately | 39 | 46 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 40 | 45 | 43 |
| Very well/Well/Adequately | 78 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 77 | 87 | 80 | 73 | 77 | 74 | 74 | 74 |
| Poorly | 10 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Very poorly | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Poorly/very poorly | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Don't know/refusal | 10 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 14 |







PUBLISHED BY

Northern Ireland Policing Board Waterside Tower 31 Clarendon Road Clarendon Dock BELFAST BT1 3BG

Tel: 028 9040 8500 Fax: 028 9040 8544 Text phone: 028 9052 7668 Email: information@nipolicingboard.org.uk Web: www.nipolicingboard.org.uk

Facebook: www.facebook.com/policingboard Twitter: www.twitter.com@NIPolicingBoard

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